

精密低功耗并联电压基准

查询样品: [LM4040-EP](#)

特性

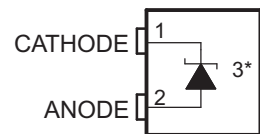
- 固定电压输出 **2.5 V**
- 严格的输出电压允差和低温度系数
 - 最大 **0.65%, 100 ppm/°C**
- 低输出噪音: **35 μV_{RMS}** 典型值
- 宽工作电流范围: **45 μA Typ 至 15 mA**
- 所有电容负载下均稳定; 无需输出电容器

应用范围

- 数据采集系统
- 电源和电源监视器
- 测量仪器和测试设备
- 过程控制
- 高精度音频
- 车用电子器件
- 能耗管理
- 电池供电设备

支持国防、航天和医疗应用

- 受控基线
- 一个组装/测试场所
- 一个制造场所
- 可在军用温度范围内 (**–55°C/125°C**) 工作⁽¹⁾
- 产品生命周期有所延长
- 拓展的产品变更通知
- 产品可追溯性

DBZ (SOT-23) PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)


* Pin 3 is attached to substrate and must be connected to ANODE or left open.

(1) 可提供定制温度范围的器件

说明/订购信息

LM4040 并联电压基准系列是多用途的, 易于使用的基准, 能满足广泛应用。2-引脚固定输出设备工作时无需外部电容器并对所用电容负载都稳定。除此之外, 此基准提供低动态阻抗、低噪音和低温度系数以保证大范围工作电流和温度下的稳定输出电压。LM4040 在片子分类过程中使用熔丝和Zener-zap 反向击穿电压微调以提供允许偏差在0.65%的输出电压。

封装在节约空间的SOT-23-3封装内并要求 45 μA (典型值)最小电流, LM4040 同样也是便携式应用的最佳选择。

LM4040C25 工作环境温度范围为 –55°C 至 125°C。

ORDERING INFORMATION⁽¹⁾

T _A	DEVICE GRADE	V _{KA}	PACKAGE		ORDERABLE PART NUMBER	TOP-SIDE MARKING ⁽²⁾
–55°C to 125°C	0.65% initial accuracy and 100 ppm/°C temperature coefficient	2.5 V	SOT-23-3 (DBZ)	Reel of 250	LM4040C25MDBZTEP	SAGU

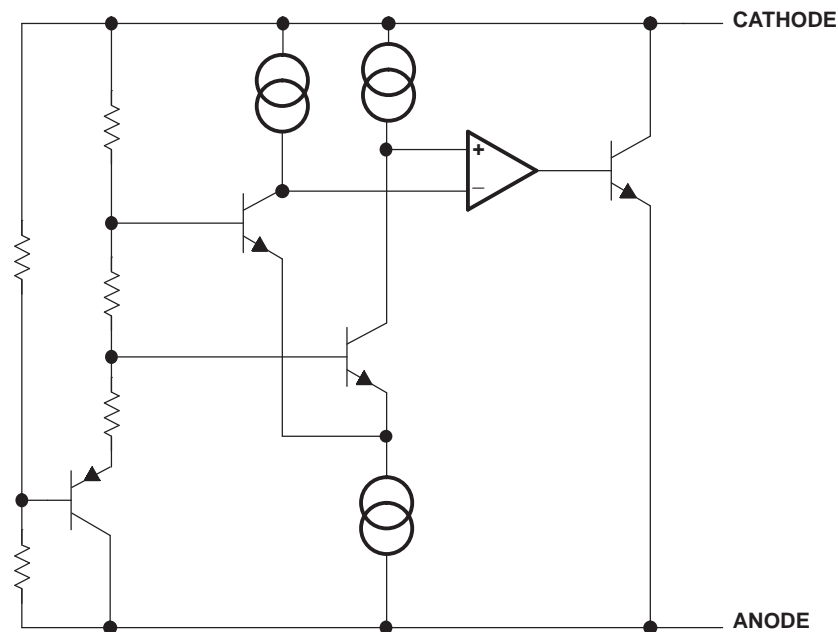
(1) For the most current package and ordering information, see the Package Option Addendum at the end of this document, or see the TI web site at www.ti.com.

(2) The actual top-side marking has one additional character that designates the wafer fab/assembly site.



Please be aware that an important notice concerning availability, standard warranty, and use in critical applications of Texas Instruments semiconductor products and disclaimers thereto appears at the end of this data sheet.

FUNCTIONAL BLOCK DIAGRAM



Absolute Maximum Ratings⁽¹⁾

over free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

	MIN	MAX	UNIT
I_Z Continuous cathode current	-10	25	mA
T_J Operating virtual junction temperature		150	°C
T_{stg} Storage temperature range	-65	150	°C

- (1) Stresses beyond those listed under "absolute maximum ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under "recommended operating conditions" is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

THERMAL INFORMATION

THERMAL METRIC ⁽¹⁾		LM4040	UNITS
		DBZ	
		3 PINS	
θ_{JA}	Junction-to-ambient thermal resistance ⁽²⁾	320.8	°C/W
θ_{JC}	Junction-to-case thermal resistance	98.2	
θ_{JB}	Junction-to-board thermal resistance ⁽³⁾	53.3	
ψ_{JT}	Junction-to-top characterization parameter ⁽⁴⁾	3.3	
ψ_{JB}	Junction-to-board characterization parameter ⁽⁵⁾	51.8	

- (1) 有关传统和新的热度的更多信息，请参阅 *IC 封装热量* 应用报告 [SPRA953](#)。
- (2) 在 JESD51-2a 描述的环境中，按照 JESD51-7 的指定在一个 JEDEC 标准 high-K 测试电路板上进行仿真，从而获得自然对流条件下的结到外部热阻。
- (3) 按照 JESD51-8 中的说明，通过在配有用于控制 PCB 温度的环形冷板夹具的环境中进行仿真，以获得结到电路板热阻。
- (4) 结到顶部的表征参数 (ψ_{JT}) 估算真实系统中器件的结温，并使用 JESD51-2a (第 6 章和第 7 章) 中描述的程序从从得到 θ_{JA} 的仿真数据中提取出该参数。
- (5) 结到电路板的表征参数 (ψ_{JB}) 估算真实系统中器件的结温，并使用 JESD51-2a (第 6 章和第 7 章) 中描述的程序从从得到 θ_{JA} 的仿真数据中提取出该参数。

Recommended Operating Conditions

		MIN	MAX	UNIT
I_Z	Cathode current	See ⁽¹⁾	15	mA
T_A	Free-air temperature	–55	125	°C

(1) See parametric tables

Electrical Characteristics

at extended temperature range, full-range $T_A = -55^{\circ}\text{C}$ to 125°C (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	T_A	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
V_Z	Reverse breakdown voltage	$I_Z = 100\ \mu\text{A}$	25°C	2.5		V
ΔV_Z	Reverse breakdown voltage tolerance	$I_Z = 100\ \mu\text{A}$	25°C	–16	16	mV
		Full range	–42		42	
$I_{Z,\text{min}}$	Minimum cathode current		25°C	45	75	μA
		Full range			82	
α_{VZ}	Average temperature coefficient of reverse breakdown voltage	$I_Z = 10\ \text{mA}$	25°C	± 20		ppm/°C
		$I_Z = 1\ \text{mA}$	25°C	± 15		
		Full range			± 100	
		$I_Z = 100\ \mu\text{A}$	25°C	± 15		
$\frac{\Delta V_Z}{\Delta I_Z}$	Reverse breakdown voltage change with cathode current change	$I_{Z,\text{min}} < I_Z < 1\ \text{mA}$	25°C	0.3	0.8	mV
		Full range			1.1	
		$1\ \text{mA} < I_Z < 15\ \text{mA}$	25°C	2.5	6	
		Full range			9	
Z_Z	Reverse dynamic impedance	$I_Z = 1\ \text{mA}$, $f = 120\ \text{Hz}$, $I_{AC} = 0.1\ I_Z$	25°C	0.3		Ω
e_N	Wideband noise	$I_Z = 100\ \mu\text{A}$, $10\ \text{Hz} \leq f \leq 10\ \text{kHz}$	25°C	35		μV_{RMS}
	Long-term stability of reverse breakdown voltage	$t = 1000\ \text{h}$, $T_A = 25^{\circ}\text{C} \pm 0.1^{\circ}\text{C}$, $I_Z = 100\ \mu\text{A}$		120		ppm
V_{HYS}	Thermal hysteresis ⁽¹⁾	$\Delta T_A = -55^{\circ}\text{C}$ to 125°C		0.08		%

(1) Thermal hysteresis is defined as $V_{Z,25^{\circ}\text{C}}$ (after cycling to -55°C) – $V_{Z,25^{\circ}\text{C}}$ (after cycling to 125°C).

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

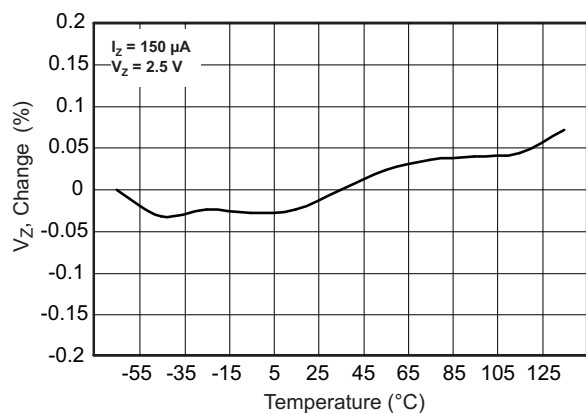
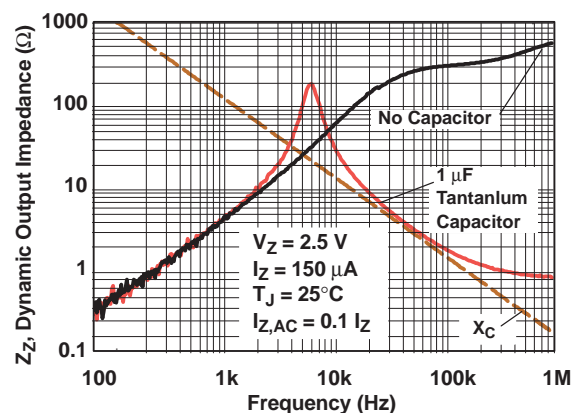
Figure 1. Change in V_Z vs Change in Temperature

Figure 2. Output Impedance vs Frequency

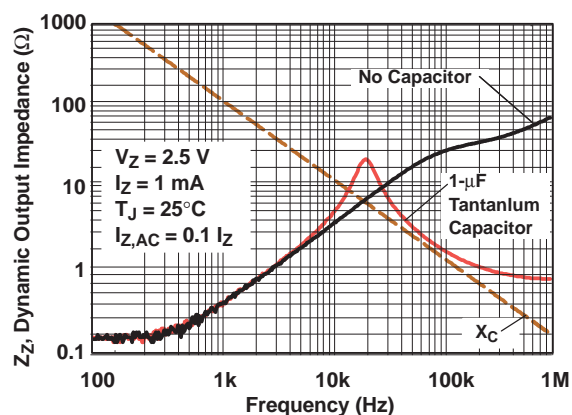


Figure 3. Output Impedance vs Frequency

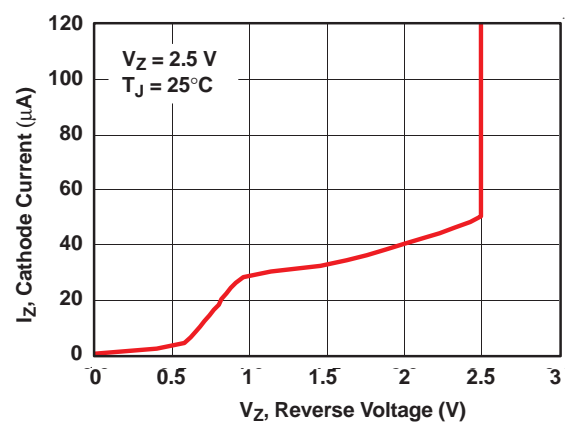


Figure 4. Cathode Current vs Reverse Voltage

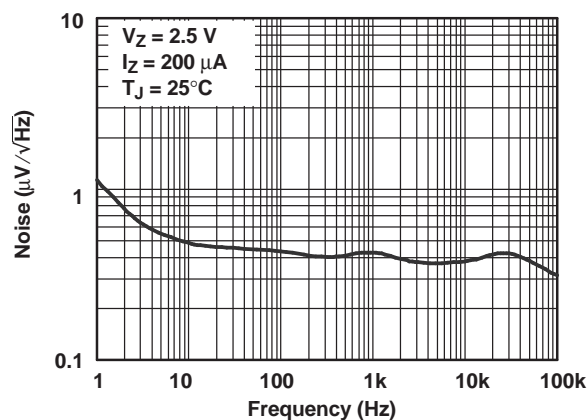


Figure 5. Noise Voltage vs Frequency

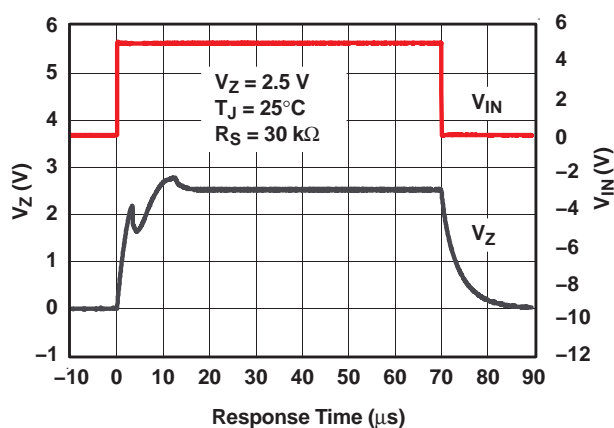


Figure 6. Start-Up Characteristics

APPLICATION INFORMATION

Start-Up Characteristics

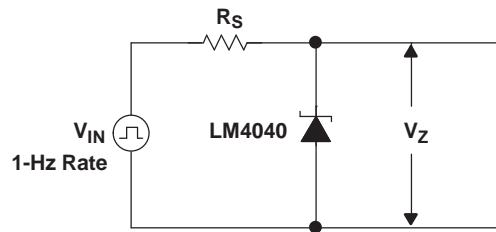


Figure 7. Test Circuit

Output Capacitor

The LM4040 does not require an output capacitor across cathode and anode for stability. However, if an output bypass capacitor is desired, the LM4040 is designed to be stable with all capacitive loads.

SOT-23 Connections

There is a parasitic Schottky diode connected between pins 2 and 3 of the SOT-23 packaged device. Thus, pin 3 of the SOT-23 package must be left floating or connected to pin 2.

Cathode and Load Currents

In a typical shunt-regulator configuration (see [Figure 8](#)), an external resistor, R_S , is connected between the supply and the cathode of the LM4040. R_S must be set properly, as it sets the total current available to supply the load (I_L) and bias the LM4040 (I_Z). In all cases, I_Z must stay within a specified range for proper operation of the reference. Taking into consideration one extreme in the variation of the load and supply voltage (maximum I_L and minimum V_S), R_S must be small enough to supply the minimum I_Z required for operation of the regulator, as given by data-sheet parameters. At the other extreme, maximum V_S and minimum I_L , R_S must be large enough to limit I_Z to less than its maximum-rated value of 15 mA.

R_S is calculated according to [Equation 1](#):

$$R_S = \frac{(V_S - V_Z)}{(I_L + I_Z)} \quad (1)$$

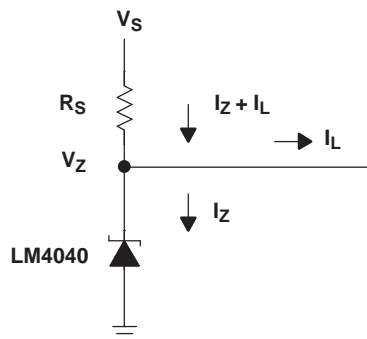


Figure 8. Shunt Regulator

PACKAGING INFORMATION

Orderable Device	Status (1)	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	Package Qty	Eco Plan (2)	Lead finish/ Ball material (6)	MSL Peak Temp (3)	Op Temp (°C)	Device Marking (4/5)	Samples
LM4040C25MDBZTEP	ACTIVE	SOT-23	DBZ	3	250	RoHS & Green	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-55 to 125	SAGU	Samples
V62/11615-01XB	ACTIVE	SOT-23	DBZ	3	250	RoHS & Green	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-55 to 125	SAGU	Samples

(1) The marketing status values are defined as follows:

ACTIVE: Product device recommended for new designs.

LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.

NRND: Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.

PREVIEW: Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.

OBSOLETE: TI has discontinued the production of the device.

(2) **RoHS:** TI defines "RoHS" to mean semiconductor products that are compliant with the current EU RoHS requirements for all 10 RoHS substances, including the requirement that RoHS substance do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, "RoHS" products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes. TI may reference these types of products as "Pb-Free".

RoHS Exempt: TI defines "RoHS Exempt" to mean products that contain lead but are compliant with EU RoHS pursuant to a specific EU RoHS exemption.

Green: TI defines "Green" to mean the content of Chlorine (Cl) and Bromine (Br) based flame retardants meet JS709B low halogen requirements of <=1000ppm threshold. Antimony trioxide based flame retardants must also meet the <=1000ppm threshold requirement.

(3) MSL, Peak Temp. - The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

(4) There may be additional marking, which relates to the logo, the lot trace code information, or the environmental category on the device.

(5) Multiple Device Markings will be inside parentheses. Only one Device Marking contained in parentheses and separated by a "~" will appear on a device. If a line is indented then it is a continuation of the previous line and the two combined represent the entire Device Marking for that device.

(6) Lead finish/Ball material - Orderable Devices may have multiple material finish options. Finish options are separated by a vertical ruled line. Lead finish/Ball material values may wrap to two lines if the finish value exceeds the maximum column width.

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TAPE AND REEL INFORMATION


*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Reel Diameter (mm)	Reel Width W1 (mm)	A0 (mm)	B0 (mm)	K0 (mm)	P1 (mm)	W (mm)	Pin1 Quadrant
LM4040C25MDBZTEP	SOT-23	DBZ	3	250	179.0	8.4	3.15	2.95	1.22	4.0	8.0	Q3

TAPE AND REEL BOX DIMENSIONS



*All dimensions are nominal

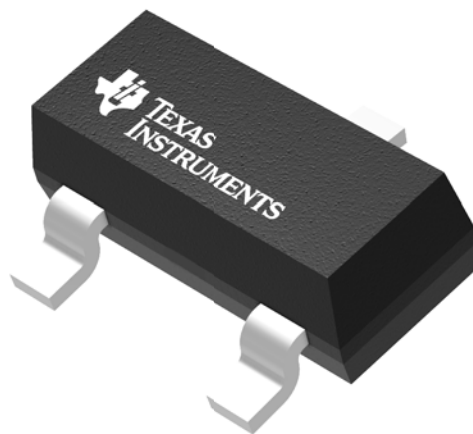
Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Length (mm)	Width (mm)	Height (mm)
LM4040C25MDBZTEP	SOT-23	DBZ	3	250	200.0	183.0	25.0

GENERIC PACKAGE VIEW

DBZ 3

SOT-23 - 1.12 mm max height

SMALL OUTLINE TRANSISTOR



Images above are just a representation of the package family, actual package may vary.
Refer to the product data sheet for package details.

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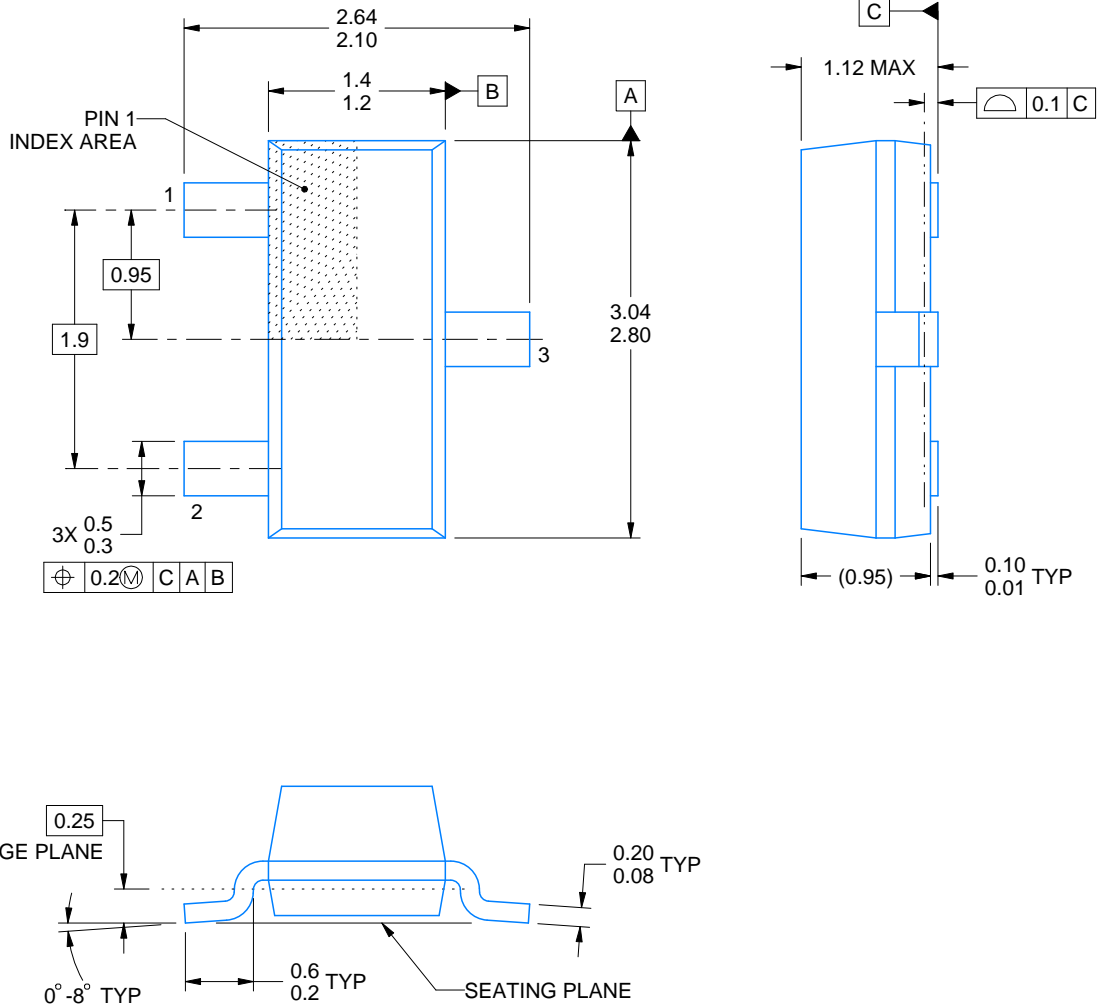
DBZ0003A



PACKAGE OUTLINE

SOT-23 - 1.12 mm max height

SMALL OUTLINE TRANSISTOR



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NOTES:

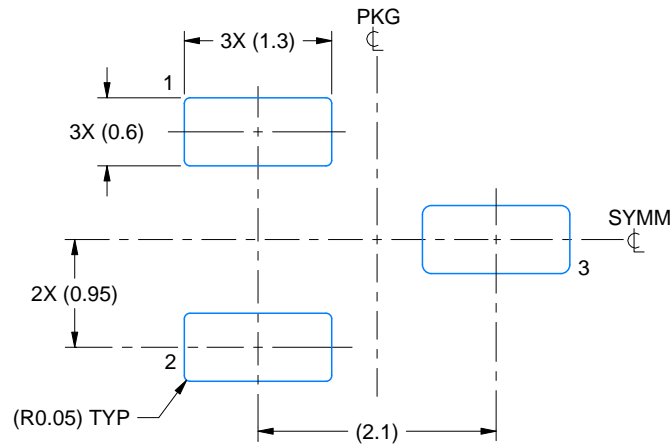
1. All linear dimensions are in millimeters. Any dimensions in parenthesis are for reference only. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M.
2. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
3. Reference JEDEC registration TO-236, except minimum foot length.

EXAMPLE BOARD LAYOUT

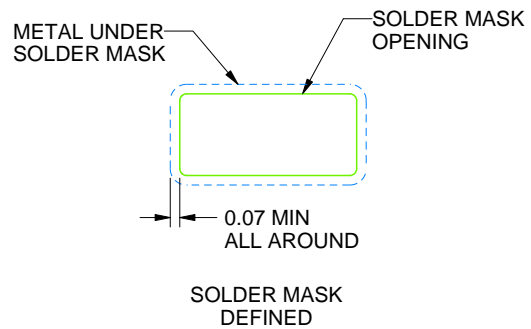
DBZ0003A

SOT-23 - 1.12 mm max height

SMALL OUTLINE TRANSISTOR



LAND PATTERN EXAMPLE
SCALE:15X



SOLDER MASK DETAILS

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NOTES: (continued)

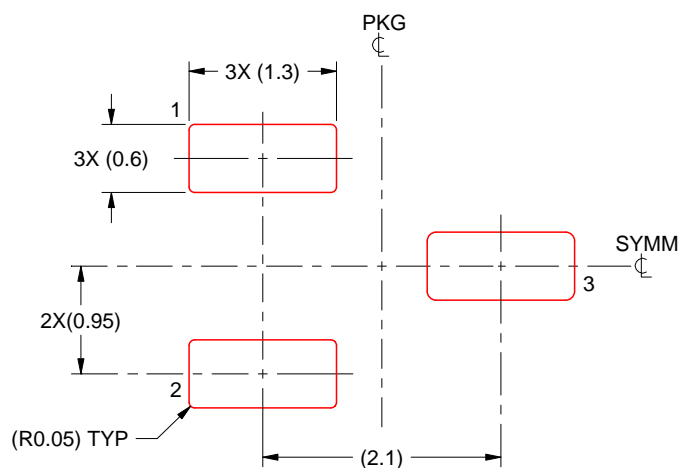
4. Publication IPC-7351 may have alternate designs.
5. Solder mask tolerances between and around signal pads can vary based on board fabrication site.

EXAMPLE STENCIL DESIGN

DBZ0003A

SOT-23 - 1.12 mm max height

SMALL OUTLINE TRANSISTOR



SOLDER PASTE EXAMPLE
BASED ON 0.125 THICK STENCIL
SCALE:15X

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NOTES: (continued)

6. Laser cutting apertures with trapezoidal walls and rounded corners may offer better paste release. IPC-7525 may have alternate design recommendations.
7. Board assembly site may have different recommendations for stencil design.

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